

Osprey Fortress 38

Russian Fortresses 1480–1682 42cm 'Big Bertha' and German Siege Artillery of World War I The German Fortress of Metz 1870–1944 Forts of the War of 1812 Medieval Russian Fortresses AD 862–1480 Heavyweights Fortifications of the Incas The Maginot Line 1928–45 Manzikert 1071 Strongholds of the Picts Germany's East Wall in World War II Fokker D VII Aces of World War 1 German Jet Aces of World War 2 Sopwith Camel Aces of World War 1 National Union Catalog Flightlines VGM's Business Portraits: Boeing Hot Wings Warship International The Mediterranean Pilot Konstantin Nossov Marc Romanych Clayton Donnell René Chartrand Konstantin S Nossov Leo Marriott H. W. Kaufmann William Allcorn David Nicolle Angus Konstam Neil Short Norman Franks Hugh Morgan Norman Franks William Gould Russian Fortresses 1480–1682 42cm 'Big Bertha' and German Siege Artillery of World War I The German Fortress of Metz 1870–1944 Forts of the War of 1812 Medieval Russian Fortresses AD 862–1480 Heavyweights Fortifications of the Incas The Maginot Line 1928–45 Manzikert 1071 Strongholds of the Picts Germany's East Wall in World War II Fokker D VII Aces of World War 1 German Jet Aces of World War 2 Sopwith Camel Aces of World War 1 National Union Catalog Flightlines VGM's Business Portraits: Boeing Hot Wings Warship International The Mediterranean Pilot *Konstantin Nossov Marc Romanych Clayton Donnell René Chartrand Konstantin S Nossov Leo Marriott H. W. Kaufmann William Allcorn David Nicolle Angus Konstam Neil Short Norman Franks Hugh Morgan Norman Franks William Gould*

in 1462 the throne of the principality of moscow passed to ivan iii 1462 1505 who succeeded in throwing off the tatar yoke for the next 200 years this new state struggled to maintain her borders against a series of attacks from the lithuanians swedes and poles to the west as well as the tatars to the south they achieved this through the development of a network of fortified sites and a series of linear defensive systems this book examine how these fortifications were developed to respond to ever changing situations under the command of such charismatic rulers as ivan the terrible right through to the military reforms of peter the great

in the early days of world war i germany unveiled a new weapon the mobile 42cm 16 5 inch m gerät howitzer at the time it was the largest artillery piece of its kind in the world and a closely guarded secret when war broke out two of the howitzers were rushed directly from the factory to liege where they quickly destroyed two forts and compelled the fortress to surrender after repeat performances at namur maubeuge and antwerp german soldiers christened the howitzers grosse or dicke berta fat or big bertha after bertha von krupp owner of the krupp armament

works that built the howitzers the nickname was soon picked up by german press which triumphed the 42cm howitzers as wunderwaffe wonder weapons and the legend of big bertha was born this book details the design and development of german siege guns before and during world war i accompanying the text are many rare never before published photographs of big bertha and the other german siege guns colour illustrations depict the most important aspects of the german siege artillery

following the defeat of france in the franco prussian war of 1870 71 the german army began to construct a fortress line from strasbourg to luxembourg to protect their new territory the centrepiece of which was the great moselstellung moselle position of metz thionville illustrated with rare photographs and full colour cutaway artwork this book examines the design and development of the fortress and analyses its use in combat focusing particularly on the part it played in holding up general patton s third army s advance across france in 1944

when war broke out between the united states and great britain in 1812 neither side was prepared for the conflict as evidenced by their respective fortifications the most sophisticated and modern fortifications were those built by the us corps of engineers to protect some of the main port cities these included fort mifflin in philadelphia fort mchenry in baltimore and castle william in new york the british also heavily fortified their main harbor at halifax and their main center of power at quebec however elsewhere especially in the interior fortifications were old neglected or only hastily erected the forts at detroit and mackinac were much as the british had left them in 1796 this book covers all of the main fortifications of the conflict those that faced the crashing of guns and those whose intimidation played a part in the grand strategy of the war

according to russian legend in the year ad 862 the slav tribes of what is now european russia invited a number of scandinavian princes to rule over them however on the death of these princes prince oleg seized kiev and united the northern and southern russian territories building extensive fortifications to protect its borders the rise of feudalism in the 11th century lead to the development of individual fortified sites and the extended border defenses fell into disrepair consequently mongol hordes poured over the border introducing the siege warfare techniques of the east heavily influencing the fortification styles thereafter using a wealth of archeological evidence and first hand sources konstantin nossov charts the history of the medieval russian fortress from its early beginnings until the 14th century paying special attention to the development of one of the most iconic fortifications in the world the kremlin

heavyweights examines the use of these massive weapons of war from stone shot cannon to the atomic artillery of the 1950s

the greatest period of inca expansion occurred during the reigns of pachacuti 1438 71 tupa inca 1471 93 and huayna capac 1493 1527 from the mountain stronghold of cuzco they subjugated the

surrounding kingdoms and territories absorbing their civilizations and their peoples by 1525 they dominated much of the west of the continent relying on fortified strongholds an extensive system of roads and bridges and obligatory military service to control local populations this illustrated volume takes a detailed look at the development of incan fortification techniques and examines how they came to be overrun by the spanish conquistadors

the maginot line the massive series of fortifications built by france in the 1930s to defend its borders with germany and italy is perhaps the most maligned collection of fortifications ever built despite being a technological marvel and the most sophisticated and complex set of fortifications built up to that time it failed to save france from crushing defeat in 1940 yet there are those who argue that it accomplished exactly what it was designed to do this book provides a concise and informative treatment of the maginot line from north east france to the mediterranean packed with plans contemporary and modern images plus digital artwork it presents a detailed visual exploration of this famous fortification system

on 26 august 1071 a large byzantine army under emperor romanus iv met the saljuq turk forces of sultan alp arslan near the town of manzikert the battle ended in a decisive defeat for the byzantine forces with the byzantine emperor captured and much of his fabled varangian guard killed this battle is seen as the primary trigger of the crusades and as the moment when the power of the east roman or byzantine empire was irreparably broken the saljuq victory opened up anatolia to turkish islamic conquest which was eventually followed by the establishment of the ottoman state nevertheless the battle itself was the culmination of a christian byzantine offensive intended to strengthen the eastern frontiers of the empire and re establish byzantine domination over armenia and northern mesopotamia turkish saljuq victory was in no sense inevitable and might in fact have come as something of a surprise to those who achieved it it was not only the battle of manzikert that had such profound and far reaching consequences many of these stemmed from the debilitating byzantine civil war which followed and was a direct consequence of the defeat

when the romans withdrew from britain the north of the country was ruled by the mysterious ancient british race the picts much of what is known about these painted warriors comes from the remains of the fortifications that they left scattered around scotland although the picts are famous as sea raiders they were also subjected to attacks from a number of opponents to their south the romano british reoccupied the abandoned roman fortifications and hired saxon mercenaries to strike against the picts meanwhile from the west a new group the scoti attacked from ireland this book covers the fortification of the ancient picts in all their conflicts and discusses the importance of these sites as religious centres and seats of power while using up to date archaeological evidence to help unravel the mystery of this ancient race

the east wall was where the final battles for the stricken third reich were fought amid scenes of

utter carnage beginning life at the end of world war i the wall became a pet project of adolf hitler s whose ascent to power saw building work accelerated with plans for a grand maginot style defence put in place but with a characteristically erratic change of heart hitler began to systematically strip the wall of its best defensive assets to bolster the atlantic wall never dreaming that he would face an attack on two fronts despite belated and somewhat bungled reinforcements later in the war the east wall would face a monstrous challenge as it became the reich s last redoubt in the face of the mighty soviet war machine neil short brings his expert knowledge to bear with an analysis of different stages of the wall s construction the years of neglect and decay and the hasty drastic redevelopment in the face of the looming soviet threat

designed in a great rush at the end of 1917 just in time to take part in the german standard fighter competition held in january february 1918 the d vii easily walked away with first prize as germany s premier fighter unit von richthofens jg i led by hermann göring in the wake of the red baron s recent death received the first examples of the d vii to reach the frontline in late april built to oppose the new generation of french spad xiiis and british se 5as and camel fighters the d vii was arguably the best all round fighting scout of the great war

the third reich s last ditch efforts to sweep the massed allied bomber formations from the skies of germany centred around the new crop of jet wonder weapons that were issued to the jagdwaffe from mid 1944 onwards far in advance of anything the allies had even in the experimental phase types like the me 262 he 162 me 163 and the ar 234 could perform their combat sorties with relative impunity however paucity in numbers and unreliable jet engines eventually cancelled out any technological edge that these aircraft offered

responsible for destroying 1294 enemy aircraft between june 1917 and november 1918 the camel was the most successful fighting scout employed by either side in terms of the sheer number of victories that it scored the camel was renowned for its sensitivity and need for skill and experience and casualties amongst pilots undergoing training on the type were very high more than 5490 examples were constructed and this book covers its combat use on the western front in palestine on the italian front in the home defence role in the uk and in russia

includes entries for maps and atlases

introduces basic business concepts using boeing corporation as a case study

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