

# PROTECTING HUMAN SECURITY IN AFRICA

GOVERNANCE AND BORDER SECURITY IN AFRICA PROMOTION OF HUMAN SECURITY IN AFRICA COMPENDIUM OF KEY DOCUMENTS RELATING TO PEACE AND SECURITY IN AFRICA CONTEMPORARY SECURITY ISSUES IN AFRICA SECURITY IN AFRICA PRIVATE SECURITY IN AFRICA PRIVATE SECURITY IN AFRICA GENDER, PEACE AND SECURITY IN AFRICA WEST AFRICA'S SECURITY CHALLENGES UNITED STATES - AFRICA SECURITY RELATIONS SECURITY SECTOR GOVERNANCE IN AFRICA NEW SECURITY THREATS AND CRISES IN AFRICA PROTECTING HUMAN SECURITY IN AFRICA ROUTLEDGE HANDBOOK OF AFRICAN SECURITY IMPROVING HUMAN SECURITY IN AFRICA AFRICA'S IRREGULAR SECURITY THREATS BUILDING SECURITY IN AFRICA GENDER AND SECURITY IN AFRICA INHERENT AND CONTEMPORARY CHALLENGES TO AFRICAN SECURITY HUMAN SECURITY AND SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT IN EAST AFRICA CELESTINE OYOM BASSEY SOLOMON A. DERSO MONICA KATHINA JUMA WILLIAM A. TAYLOR CLAIRE METELITS DOCTOR PAUL HIGATE SABELO GUMEDZE CHERYL HENDRICKS ADEKEYE ADEBAJO KELECHI A. KALU NICOLE BALL J. MANGALA ADEMOLA ABASS JAMES HENTZ INSTITUTE FOR SECURITY STUDIES (SOUTH AFRICA) ANDRE LE SAGE STEPHEN WATTS CHERYL HENDRICKS MANU LEKUNZE JEREMIAH O. ASAKA

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THE NEED THEREFORE FOR EFFECTIVE GOVERNANCE THROUGH BORDER SECURITY REGIMES ARISES FROM THE INTRACTABLE CHALLENGES OF CONFLICT MANAGEMENT AS A CORE OBJECTIVE OF MULTILATERAL INSTITUTIONS AND NON GOVERNMENTAL AGENCIES IN GLOBAL GOVERNANCE THUS GOVERNANCE ALONG THE FRONTIER HAS COME TO BE MARKED BY DENSITY AND COMPLEXITY THIS DENSITY AND COMPLEXITY IN FRONTIER RELATIONS UNDER SCORE THE DISCIPLINARY CONCERN FOR BORDER GOVERNANCE BOOK JACKET

IN AFRICA VARIOUS CONDITIONS POSE PERVASIVE THREATS TO HUMAN SECURITY ADDRESSING THESE THREATS AND PROMOTING HUMAN SECURITY THEREFORE CONSTITUTE FORMIDABLE CHALLENGES AS THE PARADIGMATIC SHIFT IN THE DISCOURSE ON AND PRACTICE OF HUMAN SECURITY HAS LED TO A CHANGE IN THE NORMATIVE EMPHASIS FROM SOVEREIGNTY AND NON INTERVENTION TO RESPONSIBILITY AND INTERNATIONAL HUMANITARIAN AND HUMAN RIGHTS NORMS QUESTIONS ARISE NOT ONLY AS TO THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN HUMAN SECURITY AND HUMAN RIGHTS BUT ALSO AS TO THE CONTRIBUTION OF THE HUMAN RIGHTS SYSTEM IN ADDRESSING HUMAN SECURITY THREATS AND PROMOTING HUMAN FREEDOM WHAT TOOLS DOES THE AFRICAN HUMAN RIGHTS SYSTEM HAVE AT ITS DISPOSAL THAT CAN BE USED IN THE PROMOTION OF HUMAN SECURITY ON THE CONTINENT WHAT ARE THE ROLES OF THE AFRICAN COMMISSION AND THE AHRC IN THIS REGARD WHAT ARE THE POTENTIALS AND THE CHALLENGES HOW BEST CAN THESE HUMAN RIGHTS BODIES BE EMPLOYED TO OPTIMISE THEIR CONTRIBUTIONS TO ADDRESSING THE PERVASIVE HUMAN SECURITY THREATS AND TO PROMOTING THE WELL BEING OF INDIVIDUALS AND COMMUNITIES ON THE CONTINENT THIS MONOGRAPH INVESTIGATES THESE AND SIMILAR ISSUES INCLUDING THE BASIC ONE OF THE INTERFACE BETWEEN HUMAN RIGHTS AND HUMAN SECURITY

THIS COMPENDIUM CONTAINS KEY OFFICIAL DOCUMENTS ON PEACE AND SECURITY IN AFRICA COVERING PERIOD BETWEEN 1963 AND THE END OF 2005

THIS COMPELLING BOOK SERVES AS A COMPREHENSIVE RESOURCE FOR READERS INTERESTED IN CONTEMPORARY SECURITY ISSUES IN AFRICA IT DETAILS THE IMPACT OF COMPLEX CHALLENGES IN AFRICA AND EXPLAINS WHY ADDRESSING THEM GROWS INCREASINGLY IMPORTANT PRESENTING BOTH GENERAL OVERVIEWS AND SPECIFIC CASE STUDIES THIS BOOK PROVIDES AN EXCELLENT INTRODUCTION TO CONTEMPORARY SECURITY ISSUES IN AFRICA HOME TO MORE THAN THIRTY OF THE FIFTY MOST FRAGILE NATIONS IN THE WORLD IT COVERS THE LAST THREE DECADES OF CONFLICT ON THE CONTINENT FOCUSING ON SUCH TOPICS AS WEAK AND FAILING STATES ETHNIC CONFLICT AND CIVIL WARS NATURAL RESOURCES AND ENVIRONMENTAL SECURITY POLITICAL VIOLENCE AND TERRORISM PIRACY AND MARITIME SECURITY FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY INTERNATIONAL RESPONSES AND FUTURE PROSPECTS THE CORE OF THE BOOK COMPRISES DETAILED ANALYSIS OF THE NEXUS BETWEEN CULTURE POLITICS AND SECURITY IN AFRICA WHILE THE VOLUME AS A WHOLE EXAMINES KEY REGIONAL AND TRANSNATIONAL SECURITY ISSUES AFFECTING AFRICA AND THEIR IMPLICATIONS AT THE STATE REGIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL LEVELS THE BOOK EXPLORES THE DYNAMIC ROLE THAT AFRICAN NATIONS PLAY IN INFLUENCING INTERNATIONAL SECURITY AND ALSO INVESTIGATES AND ARTICULATES FACTORS HEIGHTENING THE IMPORTANCE OF AFRICA S ROLE IN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

SECURITY IN AFRICA A CRITICAL APPROACH TO WESTERN INDICATORS OF THREAT QUESTIONS THE DOMINANT WESTERN NARRATIVE OF SECURITY THREATS IN AFRICA BASED ON AN ANALYSIS TRADITIONAL SECURITY STUDIES AND WESTERN SECURITY POLICY IT ARGUES THAT COMMONLY USED INDICATORS ARE BASED ON MAINSTREAM SECURITY STUDIES AND PROVIDE ONLY CIRCUMSCRIBED ANALYSES OF THREATS TO INTERNATIONAL SECURITY BY ASSESSING THE ORIGINS OF THIS TRADITIONAL APPROACH TO SECURITY AND PROBLEMATIZING FAILED STATES POLITICAL INSTABILITY MUSLIM POPULATIONS AND POVERTY AMONG OTHERS IT MAKES THE CASE FOR A CRITICAL APPROACH TO FRAMING SECURITY CHALLENGES IN AFRICA

ACROSS AFRICA GROWING ECONOMIC INEQUALITY INSTABILITY AND URBANIZATION HAVE LED TO THE RAPID SPREAD OF PRIVATE SECURITY PROVIDERS WHILE THESE PSPS HAVE ALREADY HAD A SIGNIFICANT IMPACT ON AFRICAN SOCIETIES THEIR IMPACT HAS SO FAR RECEIVED LITTLE IN THE WAY OF COMPREHENSIVE ANALYSIS DRAWING ON A WIDE RANGE OF DISCIPLINARY APPROACHES AND ENCOMPASSING ANTHROPOLOGY SOCIOLOGY AND POLITICAL SCIENCE PRIVATE SECURITY IN AFRICA OFFERS UNIQUE INSIGHT INTO THE LIVES AND EXPERIENCES OF SECURITY PROVIDERS AND THOSE AFFECTED BY THEM AS WELL AS INTO THE FRAGILE STATE CONTEXT WHICH HAS ALLOWED THEM TO THRIVE FEATURING ORIGINAL EMPIRICAL RESEARCH AND CASE STUDIES RANGING FROM PRIVATE POLICING IN SOUTH AFRICA TO THE RECRUITMENT OF SIERRA LEONEANS FOR PRIVATE SECURITY WORK IN IRAQ THE BOOK CONSIDERS THE FULL IMPLICATIONS OF PSPS FOR SECURITY AND THE STATE NOT ONLY FOR AFRICA BUT FOR THE WORLD AS A WHOLE

THE PAST DECADE HAS SEEN RAPID GROWTH IN THE PRIVATE SECURITY INDUSTRY BOTH IN AFRICA AND GLOBALLY PRIVATE SECURITY COMPANIES HAVE DIVERSIFIED THEIR ACTIVITIES TO INCLUDE MILITARY ADVICE AND TRAINING ARMS PROCUREMENT INTELLIGENCE GATHERING LOGISTICAL AND MEDICAL SUPPORT AND IN LIMITED INSTANCES COMBAT AND OPERATIONAL SUPPORT AS A RESULT MANY AFRICAN GOVERNMENTS HAVE ENGAGED THE SERVICES OF INTERNATIONALLY OPERATING PRIVATE SECURITY COMPANIES SUCH AS THE AMERICAN FIRMS MPRI MILITARY AND PROFESSIONAL RESOURCES INTERNATIONAL DYNCORP AND PAE PACIFIC ARCHITECTS AND ENGINEERS WHILE MORE TRADITIONAL SECURITY COMPANIES SUCH AS SARACEN GRAY SECURITY AND OTHERS ARE ACTIVE IN A NUMBER OF COUNTRIES SUCH AS KENYA UGANDA AND SOUTH AFRICA

THERE IS OFTEN A MOMENT IN TIME THAT ACTS AS A RALLYING POINT AROUND A PARTICULAR ISSUE 2015 WAS ONE OF THOSE MOMENTS FOR WOMEN PEACE AND SECURITY AS NUMEROUS LANDMARK ANNIVERSARIES WERE CELEBRATED IN THE FIELD AFRICA HAS IN MANY WAYS BEEN THE GLOBAL LABORATORY FOR THE GENDER PEACE AND SECURITY AGENDA NOT ONLY BECAUSE OF THE NUMBER OF CONFLICTS OCCURRING ON THE CONTINENT BUT ALSO BECAUSE AFRICAN REGIONAL ORGANISATIONS GOVERNMENTS AND CIVIL SOCIETY ORGANISATIONS HAVE BEEN AT THE FOREFRONT OF STRIVING FOR GENDER EQUALITY AND IMPLEMENTING UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL RESOLUTION 1325 THIS BOOK EXPLORES GENDER PEACE AND SECURITY IN AFRICA FROM MULTIPLE ANGLES INCLUDING THE CONCEPTUAL AND IMPLEMENTATION CHALLENGES AND SHIFTS AROUND WOMEN PEACE AND SECURITY IN AFRICA OVER THE LAST 15 YEARS WOMEN S ROLE AS COMBATANTS IN NATIONAL LIBERATION FORCES IN SOUTH AFRICA THE DYNAMICS OF GENDER IN THE MILITARY THROUGH THE LENS OF KENYAN WOMEN COMBATANTS FOOD SECURITY THROUGH A FEMINIST LENS AND A SERIES OF CASE STUDIES ON THE NEXUS BETWEEN GENDER AND SECURITY IN ZIMBABWE NIGERIA MADAGASCAR THE DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO KENYA AND SOMALIA THIS BOOK WAS PREVIOUSLY PUBLISHED AS A SPECIAL ISSUE OF THE AFRICAN SECURITY REVIEW

PROVIDES A CONTEXT FOR UNDERSTANDING WEST AFRICA'S SECURITY DILEMMAS HIGHLIGHTING THE LINK BETWEEN FAILURES OF ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT GOVERNANCE AND DEMOCRATIZATION ON THE ONE HAND AND MILITARY INSECURITY AND VIOLENT CONFLICTS ON THE OTHER

UNITED STATES AFRICA RELATIONS HAVE EXPERIENCED FOUR MAJOR CYCLES THE FIRST CYCLE WAS DURING THE COLD WAR 1960-1990 DURING THIS PERIOD THE U.S. DEVELOPED A ONE-SIDED RELATIONSHIP WITH VARIOUS AFRICAN STATES IN WHICH THE LATTER SERVED AS FOOT SOLDIERS FOR THE U.S. IN ITS COMPETITION WITH THE SOVIET UNION FOR GLOBAL DOMINATION AMONG OTHER THINGS THE VARIOUS CLIENT AFRICAN STATES PROVIDED THE U.S. WITH ACCESS TO AIRFIELDS DEEP WATER PORTS AND SITES FOR THE ESTABLISHMENT OF VARIOUS INTELLIGENCE GATHERING FACILITIES IN ADDITION THE U.S. USED VARIOUS GROUPS LIKE UNITA LED BY JONAS SAVIMBI IN ANGOLA TO UNDERMINE AND FIGHT PRO-SOVIET REGIMES ON THE CONTINENT THE SECOND CYCLE OF THE RELATIONSHIP COVERED THE PERIOD 1991-1998 DURING THIS TIME THE U.S. SCALED DOWN ITS SECURITY ACTIVITIES IN AFRICA THE MAJOR REASON WAS THAT WITH THE END OF THE COLD WAR AFRICA WITH FEW EXCEPTIONS LIKE EGYPT WAS NO LONGER A MAJOR FRONT FOR THE PROMOTION OF U.S. SECURITY INTERESTS THE THIRD CYCLE COMMENCED IN 1998 AND ENDED IN 2001 THIS PERIOD WAS CHARACTERIZED BY THE U.S. SEARCH FOR AN APPROACH TO FRAME ITS SECURITY RELATIONS WITH AFRICA IN THIS VEIN THE U.S. UNDERTOOK VARIOUS MILITARY SECURITY INITIATIVES THE FOURTH CYCLE BEGAN AFTER THE 9/11 TERRORIST ATTACKS AGAINST THE AMERICAN HOMELAND SINCE THEN THE U.S. HAS EXPANDED THE SCOPE OF ITS SECURITY RELATIONS WITH AFRICA AS REFLECTED IN THE ESTABLISHMENT OF VARIOUS INITIATIVES AND PROGRAMS AT THE CORE IS THE PROSECUTION OF THE AMERICAN WAR ON TERROR AGAINST THIS BACKDROP THIS BOOK EXAMINES SOME OF THE MAJOR DIMENSIONS OF THE U.S. SECURITY RELATIONS WITH AFRICA INCLUDING AMERICAN SECURITY INTERESTS ON THE CONTINENT THE WAR ON TERROR AFRICOM AND MILITARY COOPERATION USING THE BOOK'S INTEGRATIVE THEORETICAL FRAMEWORK EACH OF THE CHAPTERS IN THE VOLUME EXAMINES THE VARIOUS FACTORS THAT SHAPE THE ISSUE OF FOCUS

THIS BOOK IS A MULTIDISCIPLINARY APPROACH TO AFRICA'S INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS IN AN ERA OF GLOBALIZATION AND THE SHIFTING OF POWER FROM THE WEST IT MOVES BEYOND COLONIZATION MARGINALIZATION IMPERIALISM TO LOOK AT THE FORCES AND DYNAMICS THAT ARE RESHAPING AFRICA'S EXTERNAL RELATIONS TODAY

THIS TEXT EXPLORES THE GRAVEST THREATS TO HUMAN SECURITY IN AFRICA WRITTEN BY LEADING EXPERTS ON ITS VARIOUS THEMES IT COMBINES LEGAL AND POLICY PERSPECTIVES ON THE ISSUES MAKING IT AN INDISPENSABLE BOOK FOR THOSE SEEKING TO LEARN MORE ABOUT THE REAL CHALLENGES FACING AFRICANS AND AFRICAN ORGANIZATIONS

THIS NEW HANDBOOK EXAMINES THE ISSUES CHALLENGES AND DEBATES SURROUNDING THE PROBLEM OF SECURITY IN AFRICA AFRICA IS HOME TO MOST OF THE WORLD'S CURRENT CONFLICTS AND SECURITY IS A KEY ISSUE HOWEVER AFRICAN SECURITY CAN ONLY BE UNDERSTOOD BY EMPLOYING DIFFERENT LEVELS OF ANALYSIS THE INDIVIDUAL HUMAN SECURITY THE STATE NATIONAL STATE SECURITY AND THE REGION REGIONAL INTERNATIONAL SECURITY EACH OF THESE LEVELS PROVIDES ANALYTICAL TOOLS FOR UNDERSTANDING WHAT COULD BE CALLED THE AFRICAN SECURITY PREDICAMENT AND THESE DEBATES ARE ANIMATED BY THE NEW SECURITY ISSUES IMMIGRATION SMALL ARMS TRANSFERS GANGS AND DOMESTIC CRIME HIV AIDS TRANSNATIONAL CRIME POVERTY AND ENVIRONMENTAL DEGRADATION AFRICAN SECURITY THEREFORE NOT ONLY PRESENTS CONCRETE CHALLENGES FOR INTERNATIONAL SECURITY BUT PROVIDES A REAL WORLD CONTEXT FOR CHALLENGING CONVENTIONAL CONCEPTIONS OF SECURITY DRAWING TOGETHER CONTRIBUTIONS FROM A WIDE RANGE OF KEY THINKERS IN THE FIELD THE ROUTLEDGE HANDBOOK OF AFRICAN SECURITY ENGAGES WITH THESE DEBATES AND IS ORGANIZED INTO FOUR PARTS PART I THE AFRICAN SECURITY PREDICAMENT IN THE TWENTY FIRST CENTURY PART II UNDERSTANDING CONFLICT IN AFRICA PART III REGIONALISM AND AFRICA PART IV EXTERNAL INFLUENCES THIS HANDBOOK WILL BE OF GREAT INTEREST TO STUDENTS OF AFRICAN POLITICS HUMAN SECURITY GLOBAL SECURITY WAR AND CONFLICT STUDIES PEACEBUILDING AND IR IN GENERAL

THE U.S. HAS A GROWING STRATEGIC INTEREST IN AFRICA AT A TIME WHEN THE SECURITY LANDSCAPE THERE IS DOMINATED BY A WIDE RANGE OF IRREGULAR NONSTATE THREATS ORGANIZED CRIMINAL ACTIVITIES PARTICULARLY KIDNAPPING HUMAN SMUGGLING AND TRAFFICKING IN PERSONS WEAPONS SMUGGLING AND ENVIRONMENTAL AND FINANCIAL CRIMES ARE INCREASINGLY BRAZEN AND DESTRUCTIVE THIS PAPER PROVIDES AN OVERVIEW OF AFRICA'S IRREGULAR NONSTATE THREATS FOLLOWED BY AN ANALYSIS OF THEIR STRATEGIC IMPLICATIONS FOR REGIONAL PEACE AND STABILITY AS WELL AS THE NATIONAL SECURITY INTERESTS

OF THE U S THE CONCLUSION HIGHLIGHTS A NUMBER OF NEW AND INNOVATIVE TOOLS THAT CAN BE USED TO BUILD POLITICAL WILL ON THE CONTINENT TO CONFRONT THESE SECURITY CHALLENGES MAP

THE UNITED STATES HAS SOUGHT TO COMBAT SECURITY THREATS IN AFRICA PRINCIPALLY BY SUPPORTING PARTNER GOVERNMENTS AND SECURITY SECTOR ASSISTANCE SSA HAS BEEN ONE OF THE PRIMARY TOOLS IT HAS USED RIGOROUS EVALUATIONS OF THE OVERALL IMPACT OF SSA HOWEVER HAVE BEEN EXTREMELY RARE A RAND CORPORATION STUDY USED STATISTICAL MODELS TO EVALUATE THE IMPACT THAT U S PROVIDED SSA HAS HAD ON POLITICAL VIOLENCE IN AFRICA IN PARTICULAR THE INCIDENCE OF CIVIL WARS AND INSURGENCIES TERRORIST ATTACKS AND STATE REPRESSION THE AUTHORS FOUND THAT SSA HAS HAD A MIXED RECORD DURING THE COLD WAR SSA LIKELY EXACERBATED INSTABILITY LEADING TO A HIGHER INCIDENCE OF CIVIL WARS DURING THE POST COLD WAR ERA IT SEEMS TO HAVE HAD LITTLE NET EFFECT LIKELY REFLECTING RECIPIENT GOVERNMENT FAILURES TO SUSTAIN THE CAPABILITIES DEVELOPED THROUGH SSA AND TO HARNESS THESE CAPABILITY GAINS TO EFFECTIVE POLITICAL MILITARY STRATEGIES WHEN SSA HAS BEEN IMPLEMENTED IN CONJUNCTION WITH PEACEKEEPING OPERATIONS HOWEVER IT HAS HAD A CONSISTENTLY POSITIVE IMPACT ACROSS A RANGE OF OUTCOMES INCLUDING THE LIKELIHOOD OF CIVIL WAR RECURRENCE THE INCIDENCE OF TERRORIST ATTACKS AND THE EXTENT OF STATE REPRESSION THESE FINDINGS HAVE IMPORTANT IMPLICATIONS FOR FUTURE U S POLICIES IN AFRICA AND POTENTIALLY BEYOND

THIS DISCUSSION PAPER EXPLORES THE DEBATES THEORETICAL PERSPECTIVES AND CURRENT TRENDS IN GENDER CONFLICT AND POST CONFLICT RECONSTRUCTION AND SECURITY SECTOR REFORM SSR IN AFRICA IT PROVIDES A BROAD OVERVIEW OF AND CRITICAL INSIGHTS INTO THE GENDER CONFLICT SECURITY NEXUS CAPTURING THE TRENDS IN THE DISCOURSES IDENTIFYING THE GAPS IN THE LITERATURE AND PRIORITISING ISSUES AND AREAS FOR FUTURE RESEARCH THIS DISCUSSION PAPER IS ESSENTIAL READING FOR ALL THOSE WITH A DEEP INTEREST IN GENDER PEACE DEVELOPMENT AND SECURITY IN AFRICA PARTICULARLY GENDER SCHOLARS STUDENTS ACTIVISTS AND PRACTITIONERS

THIS BOOK PRESENTS A UNIQUE COMPREHENSIVE YET ACCESSIBLE LOOK AT SECURITY IN AFRICA THE AUTHOR PROVIDES A COMPREHENSIVE REVIEW OF THE KEY SECURITY ISSUES IN AFRICA AND OFFERS A CONTEMPORARY INVESTIGATION INTO WHAT SECURITY IN AFRICA WILL MEAN FOR THE FUTURE OF SECURITY STUDIES IT FOCUSES ON CONTEMPORARY YET INHERENT SECURITY CHALLENGES FACING THE CONTINENT IT ENGAGES WITH INTERNATIONAL RELATION THEORIES SECURITY LITERATURE AND PRIMARY DATA FROM CAMEROON RELATED TO OTHER AFRICAN CASE STUDIES TO SITUATE AFRICAN SECURITY STUDIES IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS AND DEVELOP A CONCEPT OF SECURITY FOR AFRICAN SECURITY STUDIES IT WILL BE ESSENTIAL READING FOR STUDENTS ANALYSTS AND POLICY MAKERS SPECIALIZING IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS SOCIOLOGY AFRICAN STUDIES AND DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

THIS BOOK INVESTIGATES CONTEMPORARY HUMAN SECURITY ISSUES IN EAST AFRICA SETTING FORTH POLICY RECOMMENDATIONS AND A RESEARCH AGENDA FOR FUTURE STUDIES HUMAN SECURITY TAKES A PEOPLE CENTERED RATHER THAN STATE CENTERED APPROACH TO SECURITY ISSUES FOCUSING ON WHETHER PEOPLE FEEL SAFE FREE FROM FEAR WANT AND INDIGNITY THIS BOOK INVESTIGATES HUMAN SECURITY IN EAST AFRICA ENCOMPASSING ISSUES AS DIVERSE AS MIGRATION HOUSING CLIMATE CHANGE DISPLACEMENT FOOD SECURITY AFLATOXINS LAND RIGHTS AND PEACE AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION IN PARTICULAR THE BOOK SHOWCASES INNOVATIVE ORIGINAL RESEARCH FROM AFRICAN SCHOLARS BASED ON THE CONTINENT AND ABROAD AND TOGETHER THE CONTRIBUTORS PROVIDE POLICY RECOMMENDATIONS AND SET FORTH A HUMAN SECURITY RESEARCH AGENDA FOR EAST AFRICA WHICH ENCOMPASSES KENYA UGANDA TANZANIA SOMALIA RWANDA BURUNDI SOUTH SUDAN SUDAN ETHIOPIA ERITREA AND DJIBOUTI AS WELL AS BEING USEFUL FOR POLICY MAKERS AND PRACTITIONERS THIS BOOK WILL INTEREST RESEARCHERS ACROSS AFRICAN STUDIES SECURITY STUDIES ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES POLITICAL SCIENCE GLOBAL GOVERNANCE INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS AND HUMAN GEOGRAPHY THE OPEN ACCESS VERSION OF THIS BOOK AVAILABLE AT TAYLORFRANCIS COM HAS BEEN MADE AVAILABLE UNDER A CREATIVE COMMONS ATTRIBUTION NON COMMERCIAL NO DERIVATIVES 4 0 LICENSE

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