

The Scalawag In Alabama Politics 1865 1881

The Scalawag In Alabama Politics, 1865-1881 1865 Alabama Civil War and Reconstruction in Alabama - The Original Classic Edition Reconstruction Politics in a Deep South State Civil War and Reconstruction in Alabama Civil War and reconstruction in Alabama Reconstruction Politics in a Deep South State Civil Wars, Civil Beings, and Civil Rights in Alabama's Black Belt Deep South Dynasty History of Alabama and Dictionary of Alabama Biography Political History of Alabama from 1861-1865 The Alabama Claims The Disintegration of a Confederate State Library of Congress Subject Headings Library of Congress Subject Headings Reconstruction, Political and Economic, 1865-1877 Harper's Encyclopaedia of United States History from 458 A. D. to 1902 American Political History Harper's Encyclopaedia of United States History from 458 A.D. to 1912 The South in the Building of the Nation: History of the states, ed. by J. A. C. Chandler Sarah Woolfolk Wiggins Christopher Lyle McIlwain Walter L. Fleming William Warren Rogers Walter Lynwood Fleming Walter Lynwood Fleming William Warren Rogers (Jr.) Bertis D. English Kari A. Frederickson Thomas McAdory Owen Emmett Kilpatrick Adrian Cook Malcolm Cook McMillan Library of Congress Library of Congress. Cataloging Policy and Support Office William Archibald Dunning Benson John Lossing John F. Marszalek Benson John Lossing Julian Alvin Carroll Chandler The Scalawag In Alabama Politics, 1865-1881 1865 Alabama Civil War and Reconstruction in Alabama - The Original Classic Edition Reconstruction Politics in a Deep South State Civil War and Reconstruction in Alabama Civil War and reconstruction in Alabama Reconstruction Politics in a Deep South State Civil Wars, Civil Beings, and Civil Rights in Alabama's Black Belt Deep South Dynasty History of Alabama and Dictionary of Alabama Biography Political History of Alabama from 1861-1865 The Alabama Claims The Disintegration of a Confederate State Library of Congress Subject Headings Library of Congress Subject Headings Reconstruction, Political and Economic, 1865-1877 Harper's Encyclopaedia of United States History from 458 A. D. to 1902 American Political History Harper's Encyclopaedia of United States History from 458 A.D. to 1912 The South in the Building of the Nation: History of the states, ed. by J. A. C. Chandler Sarah Woolfolk Wiggins Christopher Lyle McIlwain Walter L. Fleming William Warren Rogers Walter Lynwood Fleming Walter Lynwood Fleming William Warren Rogers (Jr.) Bertis D. English Kari A. Frederickson Thomas McAdory Owen Emmett Kilpatrick Adrian Cook Malcolm Cook McMillan Library of Congress Library of Congress. Cataloging Policy and Support Office William Archibald Dunning Benson John Lossing John F. Marszalek Benson John Lossing Julian Alvin Carroll Chandler

who was this scalawag simply a native white alabama republican scorned by his fellow white southerners he suffered in his desire for

socioeconomic reform and political power more than mere verbal abuse and social ostracism he lived constantly under the threat of physical violence when first published in 1977 wiggin s treatment of the scalawag was the first book length study of scalawags in any state and it remains the most thorough treatment according to the journal of american history this is the most effective challenge to the scalawag stereotype yet to appear

a detailed history of a vitally important year in alabama history the year 1865 is critically important to an accurate understanding of alabama s present in 1865 alabama from civil war to uncivil peace christopher lyle mcilwain sr examines the end of the civil war and the early days of reconstruction in the state and details what he interprets as strategic failures of alabama s political leadership the actions and inactions of alabamians during those twelve months caused many self inflicted wounds that haunted them for the next century mcilwain recounts a history of missed opportunities that had substantial and reverberating consequences he focuses on four factors the immediate and unconditional emancipation of the slaves the destruction of alabama s remaining industrial economy significant broadening of northern support for suffrage rights for the freedmen and an acute and lengthy postwar shortage of investment capital each element proves critically important in understanding how present day alabama was forged relevant events outside alabama are woven into the narrative including mcilwain s controversial argument regarding the effect of lincoln s assassination most historians assume that lincoln favored black suffrage and that he would have led the fight to impose that on the south but he made it clear to his cabinet members that granting suffrage rights was a matter to be decided by the southern states not the federal government thus according to mcilwain if lincoln had lived black suffrage would not have been the issue it became in alabama mcilwain provides a sifting analysis of what really happened in alabama in 1865 and why it happened debunking in the process the myth that alabama s problems were unnecessarily brought on by the north the overarching theme demonstrates that alabama s postwar problems were of its own making they would have been quite avoidable he argues if alabama s political leadership had been savvy

finally available a high quality book of the original classic edition of civil war and reconstruction in alabama it was previously published by other bona fide publishers and is now after many years back in print this is a new and freshly published edition of this culturally important work by walter l fleming which is now at last again available to you get the pdf and epub now as well included in your purchase you have civil war and reconstruction in alabama in epub and pdf format to read on any tablet ereader desktop laptop or smartphone simultaneous get it now enjoy this classic work today these selected paragraphs distill the contents and give you a quick look inside civil war and reconstruction in alabama look inside the book the successes claimed may be summarized as follows 1 there was no more legislation for the negro similar to that of 1865 66 that following the reconstruction being infinitely milder 2 reconstruction gave the negroes a civil status that a century of restoration would not have accomplished for though the right to vote

is a nullity other undisputed rights of the black are due to the reconstruction the unchangeable organic laws of the state and of the united states favor negro suffrage which will come the sooner for being thus theoretically made possible 3 reconstruction prevented the southern leaders from returning to washington as irreconcilables and gave them troubles enough to keep them busy until a new generation grew up which accepted the results of war 4 by organizing the blacks it made them independent of white control in politics 5 it gave the negro an independent church 6 it gave the negro a right to education and gave to both races the public school system 7 it made the negro economically free and showed that free labor was better than slave labor 8 it destroyed the formerpg 802 leaders of the whites and freed them from the baleful influence of old political leaders in general as sumner said the ballot to the negro was a peacemaker a schoolmaster a protector soon making him a fairly good citizen and secured peace and order the political hell through which the whites passed being a necessary discipline which secured the greatest good to the greatest number on the other hand it may be maintained 1 that the intent of the legislation of 1865 1866 has been entirely misunderstood that it was intended on the whole for the benefit of the negro as well as of the white and that it has been left permanently off the statute book not because the whites have been taught better by reconstruction but because of the amendments which prohibit in theory what has all along been practised hence the gross abuses of peonage 2 that the theoretical rights of the negro have been no inducement to grant him actual privileges and that these theoretical rights have not proven so permanent as was supposed before the disfranchising movement spread through the south 3 that the generation after reconstruction is more irreconcilable than the conservative leaders who were put out of politics in 1865 1867 that the latter were willing to give the negro a chance while the former able radical and supported by the people find less and less place for the negro 4 that if the blacks were united so were the whites and in each case the advantage may be questioned 5 that the value of the negro church is doubtful 6 that as in politics so in education the negro has no opportunities now that were not freely offered him in 1865 1866 and the school system is not a product of reconstruction but came near being destroyed by it 7 that negro free labor is not as efficient as slave labor was and the negro as a cotton producer has lost his supremacy and his economic position is not at all assured 8 that the whites have acquired new leaders but the change has been on the whole from conservatives to radicals from fri

recounts in detail the volatile political period in alabama following the end of the civil war following the end of the civil war white southerners were forced to concede equal rights to those who had been enslaved ushering in a new and ruthless brand of politics suddenly the status and place of some four million former slaves dominated the national and regional political dialogue in alabama the republican party established itself quickly and powerfully with the participation of a newly freed constituency firmly aligned against the democratic party that had long dictated the governance of the state well heeled planters merchants and bankers joined by yeoman farmers staged a counterrevolution by gravitating strongly to the democratic party and its unabashedly white supremacist measures the ensuing power struggle in the birthplace of the confederacy is at the heart of reconstruction politics in a deep south

state alabama 1865 1874 what emerges in william warren rogers jr s comprehensive study of the era is a detailed examination of reconstruction politics particularly in alabama this book explores an explosive and unpredictable political environment that a few years earlier would have been inconceivable a vivid picture emerges of courthouse rallies and bitter infighting in legislative circles rogers s narrative ventures into darker places as well to the tennessee valley and the black belt regions of alabama where klan nightriders used violence against an enemy and ideology they could not abide the attempt to capture and account for the unforgiving political landscape created by the extraordinary circumstances of reconstruction constitutes this study s most central contribution rogers often quotes black and white citizens democrats and republicans drawn from newspapers correspondence and various federal investigations these firsthand voices are passionate unvarnished and filled with conviction they offer a startling immediacy and illustrate the temper or distemper of the times readers are treated to a panoramic unveiling of reconstruction alabama politics that provides a sense of what was truly at stake the values by which a region and the nation as a whole would chart its future for the century to come

describes the society and the institutions that went down during the civil war and reconstruction and the internal conditions of alabama during the war emphasizes the social and economic problems in the general situation as well as the educational religious and industrial aspects of the period

finally available a high quality book of the original classic edition of civil war and reconstruction in alabama it was previously published by other bona fide publishers and is now after many years back in print this is a new and freshly published edition of this culturally important work by walter l fleming which is now at last again available to you get the pdf and epub now as well included in your purchase you have civil war and reconstruction in alabama in epub and pdf format to read on any tablet ereader desktop laptop or smartphone simultaneous get it now enjoy this classic work today these selected paragraphs distill the contents and give you a quick look inside civil war and reconstruction in alabama look inside the book the successes claimed may be summarized as follows 1 there was no more legislation for the negro similar to that of 1865 66 that following the reconstruction being infinitely milder 2 reconstruction gave the negroes a civil status that a century of restoration would not have accomplished for though the right to vote is a nullity other undisputed rights of the black are due to the reconstruction the unchangeable organic laws of the state and of the united states favor negro suffrage which will come the sooner for being thus theoretically made possible 3 reconstruction prevented the southern leaders from returning to washington as irreconcilables and gave them troubles enough to keep them busy until a new generation grew up which accepted the results of war 4 by organizing the blacks it made them independent of white control in politics 5 it gave the negro an independent church 6 it gave the negro a right to education and gave to both races the public school system 7 it made the negro economically free and showed that free labor was better than slave labor 8 it destroyed the formerpg 802

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reconstruction politics and race relations between freed blacks and the white establishment in perry county alabama in his fascinating in depth study bertis d english analyzes why perry county situated in the heart of a violence prone subregion of alabama enjoyed more peaceful race relations and less bloodshed than several neighboring counties choosing an atypical locality as central to his study english raises questions about factors affecting ethnic disturbances in the black belt and elsewhere in alabama he also uses perry county which he deems an anomalous county to caution against the tendency of some scholars to make sweeping

generalizations about entire regions and subregions english contends perry county was a relatively tranquil place with a set of extremely influential african american businessmen clergy politicians and other leaders during reconstruction together with egalitarian or opportunistic white citizens they headed a successful campaign for black agency and biracial cooperation that few counties in alabama matched english also illustrates how a significant number of educational institutions a high density of african american residents and an unusually organized and informed african american population were essential factors in forming perry county s character he likewise traces the development of religion in perry the nineteenth century baptist capital of alabama and the emergence of civil rights in perry an underemphasized center of activism during the twentieth century this well researched and comprehensive volume illuminates perry county s history from the various perspectives of its black interracial and white inhabitants amplifying their own voices in a novel way the narrative includes rich personal details about ordinary and affluent people both free and unfree creating a distinctive resource that will be useful to scholars as well as a reference that will serve the needs of students and general readers

the sweeping story of an ambitious and once powerful southern family

in 1995 more than 100 historians gathered at the university of notre dame for a conference convened to honour the american historian vincent p de santis this collection of essays from the conference aims to describe and define the state of political history at the end of the 20th century

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