GROUNDWATER GEOCHEMISTRY FUNDAMENTALS APPLICATIONS CONTAMINATION

GROUNDWATER GEOCHEMISTRY FUNDAMENTALS AND APPLICATIONS TO CONTAMINATION EXAMINES THE INTEGRAL ROLE GEOCHEMISTRY PLAY S IN GROUNDWATER MONITORING AND REMEDIATION PROGRAMS AND PRESENTS IT AT A LEVEL UNDERSTANDABLE TO A WIDE AUDIENCE READERS OF ALL BACKGROUNDS CAN GAIN A BETTER UNDERSTANDING OF GEOCHEMICAL PROCESSES AND HOW THEY APPLY TO GROUNDWATER SYSTEMS THE TEXT BEGINS WITH AN EXPLANATION OF FUNDAMENTAL GEOCHEMICAL PROCESSES FOLLOWED BY A DESCRIPTION OF THE METHODS AND TOOLS USED TO UNDERSTAND AND SIMULATE THEM THE BOOK THEN EXPLAINS HOW GEOCHEMISTRY APPLIES TO CONTAMINANT MOBILITY DISCUSSES REMEDIATION SYSTEM DESIGN SAMPLING PROGRAM DEVELOPMENT AND THE MODELING OF GEOCHEMICAL INTERACTIONS THIS CLEARLY WRITTEN GUIDE CONCLUDES WITH SPECIFIC APPLICATIONS OF GEOCHEMISTRY TO CONTAMINATED SITES THIS IS AN IDEAL CHOICE FOR

READERS WHO DO NOT HAVE AN EXTENSIVE TECHNICAL BACKGROUND IN AQUEOUS CHEMISTRY GEOCHEMISTRY OR GEOCHEMICAL MODELING THE ONLY PREREQUISITE IS A DESIRE TO BETTER UNDERSTAND NATURAL PROCESSES THROUGH GROUNDWATER GEOCHEMISTRY

THIS BOOK OFFERS AN INTRODUCTION TO THE GEOCHEMICAL PROCESSES IN THE SUBSURFACE THAT PRODUCE THE COMPOSITION OF GROUNDWATER FOUND IN AN AQUIFER IT COVERS THE BASIC PROCESSES FROM MINERAL DISSOLUTION AND PRECIPITATION TO ADSORPTION DESORPTION AN UNDERSTANDING OF WHICH PROVIDES INVESTIGATORS WITH THE KNOWLEDGE TO INTERPRET THE CHEMICAL EVOLUTION OF GROUNDWATER AND THE TOOLS TO DEVELOP PRACTICAL EFFECTIVE REMEDIATION METHODS THE BOOK ALSO DISCUSSES THE APPLICATION OF GEOCHEMICAL MODELING FOR NATURAL AND CONTAMINATED SITES COMPLETELY UPDATED THIS SECOND EDITION INCLUDES SEVERAL NEW CHAPTERS AND A NEW GLOSSARY

INORGANIC CHEMISTRY FOR GEOCHEMISTRY AND ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES FUNDAMENTALS AND APPLICATIONS DISCUSSES THE STRUCTURE BONDING AND REACTIVITY OF MOLECULES AND SOLIDS OF ENVIRONMENTAL INTEREST BRINGING THE REACTIVITY OF NON METALS AND METALS TO INORGANIC CHEMISTS GEOCHEMISTS AND ENVIRONMENTAL CHEMISTS FROM DIVERSE FIELDS UNDERSTANDING THE PRINCIPLES OF INORGANIC CHEMISTRY INCLUDING CHEMICAL BONDING FRONTIER MOLECULAR ORBITAL THEORY ELECTRON TRANSFER PROCESSES FORMATION OF NANO PARTICLES TRANSITION METAL LIGAND COMPLEXES METAL CATALYSIS AND MORE ARE ESSENTIAL TO DESCRIBE EARTH PROCESSES OVER TIME SCALES RANGING FROM 1 NANOSEC TO 1 GIGAYR THROUGHOUT THE BOOK FUNDAMENTAL CHEMICAL PRINCIPLES ARE ILLUSTRATED WITH RELEVANT EXAMPLES FROM GEOCHEMISTRY ENVIRONMENTAL AND MARINE CHEMISTRY ALLOWING STUDENTS TO BETTER UNDERSTAND ENVIRONMENTAL AND GEOCHEMICAL PROCESSES AT THE MOLECULAR LEVEL TOPICS COVERED INCLUDE THERMODYNAMICS AND KINETICS OF REDOX REACTIONS ATOMIC STRUCTURE SYMMETRY COVALENT BONDING AND BONDING IN SOLIDS AND NANOPARTICLES FRONTIER MOLECULAR ORBITAL THEORY ACIDS AND BASES BASICS OF TRANSITION METAL CHEMISTRY INCLUDING CHEMICAL REACTIVITY OF MATERIALS OF GEOCHEMICAL AND ENVIRONMENTAL INTEREST SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL IS PROVIDED ONLINE INCLUDING POWERPOINT SLIDES PROBLEM SETS AND SOLUTIONS INORGANIC CHEMISTRY FOR GEOCHEMISTRY AND ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES IS A RAPID ASSIMILATION TEXTBOOK FOR THOSE STUDYING AND WORKING IN AREAS OF GEOCHEMISTRY INORGANIC CHEMISTRY AND ENVIRONMENTAL CHEMISTRY WISHING TO ENHANCE THEIR UNDERSTANDING OF ENVIRONMENTAL PROCESSES FROM THE MOLECULAR LEVEL TO THE GLOBAL LEVEL

IT IS THE POLICY OF THE FEDERAL CANADIAN FORESTRY SERVICE TO SPONSOR RESEARCH INITIATIVES FROM THE PRIVATE SECTOR THAT ARE JUDGED TO BE PERTINENT TO ITS MANDATE AND OFFER PARTICULAR PROMISE TOWARDS THE OPTIMAL MANAGEMENT OF CANADIAN FOREST RESOURCES THIS BOOK IS BASED ON SUCH AN INITIATIVE IT REPRESENTS THE PHILOSOPHY OF THE AUTHOR HIMSELF AND IS IN NO WAY CONSTRAINED BY THE VIEWS OF THE SPONSORING AGENCY OVER THE PAST TWO DECADES DR J A C FORTESCUE HAS BECOME WELL KNOWN AT A NUMBER OF RESEARCH CENTERS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD HE HAS PIONEERED THE APPROACH TO ENVIRONMENTAL UNDERSTANDING THAT IS COMPREHENSIVELY DEVELOPED IN THIS TEXT THE LIMITATIONS OF TRADITIONAL COMPARTMENTALIZED APPROACHES ARE DEPRE CATED AND THE CASE IS MADE FOR A HOLISTIC RETHINKING OF BASIC CONCEPTS AND PRINCI PLES LANDSCAPE GEOCHEMISTRY IS THE DISCIPLINARY OUTCOME THAT GIVES EXPRESSION TO THIS RETHINKING IT MAY BE VIEWED AS THE MINIMUM SCALE OF CONCEPTUAL APPROACH NECESSARY IN THE ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES TO SOLVE PRESENT DAY PROBLEMS AND TO EXPLOIT FUTURE OPPORTUNITIES

THIS EXTENSIVELY UPDATED NEW EDITION OF THE WIDELY ACCLAIMED TREATISE ON GEOCHEMISTRY HAS INCREASED ITS COVERAGE BEYOND THE WIDE RANGE OF

GEOCHEMICAL SUBJECT AREAS IN THE FIRST EDITION WITH FIVE NEW VOLUMES WHICH INCLUDE THE HISTORY OF THE ATMOSPHERE GEOCHEMISTRY OF MINERAL DEPOSITS ARCHAEOLOGY AND ANTHROPOLOGY ORGANIC GEOCHEMISTRY AND ANALYTICAL GEOCHEMISTRY IN ADDITION THE ORIGINAL VOLUME 1 ON METEORITES COMETS AND PLANETS WAS EXPANDED INTO TWO SEPARATE VOLUMES DEALING WITH METEORITES AND PLANETS RESPECTIVELY THESE ADDITIONS INCREASED THE NUMBER OF VOLUMES IN THE TREATISE FROM 9 TO 15 WITH THE INDEX APPENDICES VOLUME REMAINING AS THE LAST VOLUME VOLUME 16 EACH OF THE ORIGINAL VOLUMES WAS SCRUTINIZED BY THE APPROPRIATE VOLUME EDITORS WITH RESPECT TO NECESSARY REVISIONS AS WELL AS ADDITIONS AND DELETIONS AS A RESULT 27 WERE REPUBLISHED WITHOUT MAJOR CHANGES 66 WERE REVISED AND 126 NEW CHAPTERS WERE ADDED IN A MANY FACETED FIELD SUCH AS GEOCHEMISTRY EXPLAINING AND UNDERSTANDING HOW ONE SUB FIELD RELATES TO ANOTHER IS KEY INSTRUCTORS WILL FIND THE COMPLETE OVERVIEWS WITH EXTENSIVE CROSS REFERENCING USEFUL ADDITIONS TO THEIR COURSE PACKS AND STUDENTS WILL BENEFIT FROM THE CONTEXTUAL ORGANIZATION OF THE SUBJECT MATTER SIX NEW VOLUMES ADDED AND 66 UPDATED FROM 1ST EDITION THE EDITORS OF THIS WORK HAVE TAKEN EVERY MEASURE TO INCLUDE THE MANY SUGGESTIONS RECEIVED FROM READERS AND ENSURE COMPREHENSIVENESS OF COVERAGE AND ADDED VALUE IN THIS 2ND EDITION THE ESTEEMED BOARD OF VOLUME EDITORS AND EDITORS IN CHIEF WORKED COHESIVELY TO ENSURE A UNIFORM AND CONSISTENT APPROACH TO THE CONTENT WHICH IS AN AMAZING ACCOMPLISHMENT FOR A 15 VOLUME WORK 16 VOLUMES INCLUDING INDEX VOLUME

THIS BOOK PROVIDES A COMPREHENSIVE INTRODUCTION TO THE FIELD OF GEOCHEMISTRY THE BOOK FIRST LAYS OUT THE GEOCHEMICAL TOOLBOX THE BASIC PRINCIPLES AND TECHNIQUES OF MODERN GEOCHEMISTRY BEGINNING WITH A REVIEW OF THERMODYNAMICS AND KINETICS AS THEY APPLY TO THE EARTH AND ITS ENVIRONS THESE BASIC CONCEPTS ARE THEN APPLIED TO UNDERSTANDING PROCESSES IN AQUEOUS SYSTEMS AND THE BEHAVIOR OF TRACE ELEMENTS IN MAGMATIC SYSTEMS SUBSEQUENT CHAPTERS INTRODUCE RADIOGENIC AND STABLE ISOTOPE GEOCHEMISTRY AND ILLUSTRATE THEIR APPLICATION TO SUCH DIVERSE TOPICS AS DETERMINING GEOLOGIC TIME ANCIENT CLIMATES AND THE DIETS OF PREHISTORIC PEOPLES THE FOCUS THEN BROADENS TO THE FORMATION OF THE SOLAR SYSTEM THE EARTH AND THE ELEMENTS THEMSELVES THEN THE COMPOSITION OF THE EARTH ITSELF BECOMES THE TOPIC EXAMINING THE COMPOSITION OF THE CORE THE MANTLE AND THE CRUST AND EXPLORING HOW THIS STRUCTURE ORIGINATED A FINAL CHAPTER COVERS ORGANIC CHEMISTRY INCLUDING THE ORIGIN OF FOSSIL FUELS AND THE CARBON CYCLE S ROLE IN CONTROLLING EARTH S CLIMATE BOTH IN THE GEOLOGIC PAST AND THE RAPIDLY CHANGING PRESENT GEOCHEMISTRY IS ESSENTIAL READING FOR ALL EARTH SCIENCE STUDENTS AS WELL AS FOR RESEARCHERS AND APPLIED SCIENTISTS WHO REQUIRE AN INTRODUCTION TO THE ESSENTIAL THEORY OF GEOCHEMISTRY AND A SURVEY OF ITS APPLICATIONS IN THE EARTH AND ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES ADDITIONAL RESOURCES CAN BE FOUND AT WILEY COM GO WHITE GEOCHEMISTRY

GEOCHEMICAL MODELING IS AN IMPORTANT TOOL IN ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES AND IN THE AREAS OF SUBSURFACE AND SURFACE HYDROLOGY PEDOLOGY WATER RESOURCES MANAGEMENT MINING GEOLOGY GEOTHERMAL RESOURCES HYDROCARBON GEOLOGY AND RELATED AREAS DEALING WITH THE EXPLORATION AND EXTRACTION OF NATURAL RESOURCES THE BOOK FILLS A GAP IN THE LITERATURE THROUGH ITS DISCUSSION OF GEOCHEMICAL MODELING WHICH SIMULATES THE CHEMICAL AND PHYSICAL PROCESSES AFFECTING THE DISTRIBUTION OF CHEMICAL SPECIES IN LIQUID GAS AND SOLID PHASES GEOCHEMICAL MODELING APPLIES TO A DIVERSITY OF SUBSURFACE ENVIRONMENTS FROM THE VADOSE ZONE CLOSE TO THE EARTH S SURFACE DOWN TO DEEP SEATED GEOTHERMAL RESERVOIRS THIS BOOK PROVIDES THE FUNDAMENTAL THERMODYNAMIC CONCEPTS OF LIQUID GAS SOLID PHASE SYSTEMS IT INTRODUCES THE PRINCIPAL TYPES OF GEOCHEMICAL MODELS SUCH AS SPECIATION REACTION PATH OR FORWARD INVERSE AND REACTIVE TRANSPORT MODELS TOGETHER WITH EXAMPLES OF THE MOST COMMON CODES AND THE BEST PRACTICES FOR CONSTRUCTING GEOCHEMICAL MODELS THE PHYSICAL LAWS DESCRIBING HOMOGENEOUS AND HETEROGENEOUS CHEMICAL REACTIONS THEIR KINETICS AND THE TRANSPORT

OF REACTIVE SOLUTES ARE PRESENTED THE PARTIAL DIFFERENTIAL OR ALGEBRAIC EQUATIONS REPRESENTING THESE LAWS AND THE PRINCIPAL NUMERICAL METHODS THAT ALLOW APPROXIMATE SOLUTIONS OF THESE EQUATIONS THAT CAN PROVIDE USEFUL SOLUTIONS TO MODEL DIFFERENT GEOCHEMICAL PROCESSES ARE DISCUSSED IN DETAIL CASE STUDIES APPLYING GEOCHEMICAL MODELS IN DIFFERENT SCIENTIFIC AREAS AND ENVIRONMENTAL SETTINGS CONCLUDE THE BOOK THE BOOK IS ADDRESSED TO STUDENTS TEACHERS OTHER PROFESSIONALS AND TO THE INSTITUTIONS INVOLVED IN WATER GEOTHERMAL AND HYDROCARBON RESOURCES MINING AND ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT THE BOOK SHOULD PROVE USEFUL TO UNDERGRADUATE AND GRADUATE STUDENTS POSTGRADUATES PROFESSIONAL GEOLOGISTS AND GEOPHYSICISTS ENGINEERS ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENTISTS SOIL SCIENTISTS HYDROCHEMISTS AND OTHERS INTERESTED IN WATER AND GEOCHEMISTRY

THIS BOOK PROVIDES AN INTRODUCTORY UNDERSTANDING OF FLUVIAL GEOMORPHIC PRINCIPLES AND HOW THESE PRINCIPLES CAN BE INTEGRATED WITH GEOCHEMICAL DATA TO COST EFFECTIVELY CHARACTERIZE ASSESS AND REMEDIATE CONTAMINATED RIVERS THE BOOK STRESSES THE IMPORTANCE OF NEEDING TO UNDERSTAND BOTH GEOMORPHIC AND GEOCHEMICAL PROCESSES THUS THE OVERALL PRESENTATION IS FIRST AN ANALYSIS OF PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROCESSES AND SECOND A DISCUSSION OF HOW AN UNDERSTANDING OF THESE PROCESSES CAN BE APPLIED TO SPECIFIC ASPECTS OF SITE ASSESSMENT AND REMEDIATION SUCH ANALYSES PROVIDE THE BASIS FOR A REALISTIC PREDICTION OF THE KINDS OF ENVIRONMENTAL RESPONSES THAT MIGHT BE EXPECTED FOR EXAMPLE DURING FUTURE CHANGES IN CLIMATE OR LAND USE

IN THE REGION COMPRISING TURKEY AND GREECE PEOPLE HAVE BEEN USING WATER FROM GEOTHERMAL SOURCES FOR BATHING AND WASHING OF CLOTHES SINCE ANCIENT TIMES THIS REGION FALLS WITHIN THE ALPINE HIMALAYAN OROGENIC BELT AND HENCE IS A LOCUS OF ACTIVE VOLCANISM AND TECTONISM AND EXPERIENCES FREQUENT seismic events this volcanic and tectonic activity has given rise to over 1500 geothermal springs its importance was recognized decades ago and THE GEOTHERMAL WATER IS NOW BEING UTILIZED FOR DISTRICT HEATING INDUSTRIAL PROCESSING DOMESTIC WATER SUPPLY BALNEOLOGY AND ELECTRIC POWER generation the geothermal potential in this region is large in turkey alone it is estimated to be more than 31500 mwt while the proven potential IS 4078 MWT AT PRESENT 2084 MWT IS BEING UTILIZED FOR DIRECT APPLICATIONS IN TURKEY AND 135 MWT IN GREECE IN TURKEY ELECTRICITY IS PRODUCED FOR 166 MW INSTALLED CAPACITY WHEREAS IN GREECE GEOTHERMAL ENERGY IS PRESENTLY NOT USED FOR ELECTRICITY PRODUCTION DESPITE ITS POTENTIAL THIS BOOK DISCUSSES THE GEOCHEMICAL EVOLUTION OF THE THERMAL WATERS AND THERMAL GASES IN TERMS OF THE CURRENT VOLCANO TECTONIC SETTING AND ASSOCIATED GEOLOGICAL FRAMEWORK THAT MAKES THE REGION VERY IMPORTANT TO THE GEOTHERMAL SCIENTIFIC COMMUNITY THE BOOK EXPLAINS IN A DIDACTIC WAY THE POSSIBLE APPLICATIONS DEPENDING ON LOCAL CONDITIONS AND SCALES AND IT PRESENTS NEW AND STIMULATING IDEAS FOR FUTURE DEVELOPMENTS OF THIS RENEWABLE ENERGY SOURCE ADDITIONALLY THE BOOK DISCUSSES THE ROLE S OF POSSIBLE PHYSICOCHEMICAL PROCESSES IN DEEP HYDROTHERMAL SYSTEMS THE VOLATILE PROVENANCE AND RELATIVE CONTRIBUTIONS OF MANTLE AND CRUSTAL COMPONENTS TO TOTAL VOLATILE INVENTORIES IT PROVIDES THE READER WITH A THOROUGH UNDERSTANDING OF THE GEOTHERMAL SYSTEMS OF THIS REGION AND IDENTIFI ES THE MOST SUITABLE SOLUTIONS FOR SPECIFI C TASKS AND NEEDS ELSEWHERE IN THE WORLD IT IS THE FIRST TIME THAT ABUNDANT INFORMATION AND DATA FROM THIS REGION OBTAINED FROM INTENSIVE RESEARCH DURING THE LAST FEW DECADES IS UNVEILED TO THE INTERNATIONAL GEOTHERMAL COMMUNITY THUS AN INTERNATIONAL READERSHIP IN THE PROFESSIONAL AND ACADEMIC SECTORS AS WELL AS IN KEY INSTITUTIONS THAT DEAL WITH GEOTHERMAL ENERGY WILL BENEFIT FROM THE KNOWLEDGE FROM GEOTHERMAL RESEARCH AND EXPERIENCES OBTAINED FROM THE AEGEAN REGION

A SYNTHESIS OF YEARS OF INTERDISCIPLINARY RESEARCH AND PRACTICE THE SECOND EDITION OF THIS BESTSELLER CONTINUES TO SERVE AS A PRIMARY RESOURCE FOR INFORMATION ON THE ASSESSMENT REMEDIATION AND CONTROL OF CONTAMINATION ON AND BELOW THE GROUND SURFACE PRACTICAL HANDBOOK OF SOIL VADOSE ZONE AND GROUND WATER CONTAMINATION ASSESSMENT PREVENTION AND REMEDIATION SECOND EDITION INCLUDES IMPORTANT NEW DEVELOPMENTS IN SITE CHARACTERIZATION AND SOIL AND GROUND WATER REMEDIATION THAT HAVE APPEARED SINCE 1995 PRESENTED IN AN EASY TO READ STYLE THIS BOOK SERVES AS A COMPREHENSIVE GUIDE FOR CONDUCTING COMPLEX SITE INVESTIGATIONS AND IDENTIFYING METHODS FOR EFFECTIVE SOIL AND GROUND WATER CLEANUP REMEDIATION ENGINEERS GROUND WATER AND SOIL SCIENTISTS REGULATORY PERSONNEL RESEARCHERS AND FIELD INVESTIGATORS CAN ACCESS THE LATEST DATA AND SUMMARY TABLES TO ILLUSTRATE KEY ADVANTAGES AND DISADVANTAGES OF VARIOUS REMEDIATION METHODS

FEW PROCESSES ARE AS IMPORTANT FOR ENVIRONMENTAL GEOCHEMISTRY AS THE INTERPLAY BETWEEN THE OXIDATION AND REDUCTION OF DISSOLVED AND SOLID SPECIES THE KNOWLEDGE OF THE REDOX CONDITIONS IS MOST IMPORTANT TO PREDICT THE GEOCHEMICAL BEHAVIOUR OF A GREAT NUMBER OF COMPONENTS THE MOBILITIES OF WHICH ARE DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY CONTROLLED BY REDOX PROCESSES THE UNDERSTANDING OF THE CHEMICAL MECHANISMS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE ESTABLISHMENT OF MEASURABLE POTENTIALS IS THE MAJOR KEY FOR THE EVALUATION AND SENSITIVE INTERPRETATION OF DATA THIS BOOK IS SUITABLE FOR ADVANCED UNDERGRADUATES AS WELL AS FOR ALL SCIENTISTS DEALING WITH THE MEASUREMENT AND INTERPRETATION OF REDOX CONDITIONS IN THE NATURAL ENVIRONMENT

GEOSPATIAL ANALYSIS APPLIED TO MINERAL EXPLORATION REMOTE SENSING GIS GEOCHEMICAL AND GEOPHYSICAL APPLICATIONS TO MINERAL RESOURCES PRESENTS STATE OF THE ART APPROACHES ON RECENT REMOTE SENSING AND GIS BASED MINERAL PROSPECTIVITY MODELING FOR EARTH SCIENTISTS RESEARCHERS MINERAL EXPLORATION COMMUNITIES AND MINING COMPANIES THIS BOOK WILL HELP READERS SOLVE HIGH COMPLEXITY ISSUES IN REMOTE SENSING DATA PROCESSING GEOCHEMICAL DATA ANALYSIS GEOPHYSICAL DATA ANALYSIS AND APPROPRIATE APPLICATIONS OF GIS TECHNIQUES FOR DATA FUSION DESIGNED FOR MINERAL EXPLORATION PURPOSES IT CONTAINS UPDATED KNOWLEDGE OF REMOTE SENSING IMAGERY GEOCHEMISTRY GEOPHYSICS AND GEOSPATIAL TECHNIQUES THAT CAN ASSIST IN DELINEATING THE SIGNATURES AND PATTERNS LINKED TO DEEP SEATED COVERED BLIND OR BURIED MINERAL DEPOSITS COVERS ADVANCES IN REMOTE SENSING DATA PROCESSING ALGORITHMS AND GEOCHEMICAL DATA ANALYSIS INCLUDES SECTIONS ON GEOPHYSICAL DATA ANALYSIS AND MACHINE LEARNING ALGORITHMS FOR MINERAL EXPLORATION INTRODUCES THE SUITE OF GEO SPATIAL TOOLS CURRENTLY AVAILABLE FOR MINERAL EXPLORATION PRESENTS CASE STUDIES TO PROVIDE REAL WORLD EXAMPLES OF THE THEORIES COVERED

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THE FUTURE LOOKS PROMISING FOR FREE EBOOK SITES AS TECHNOLOGY CONTINUES TO ADVANCE.

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CONCLUSION

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